

# Description

The 842 *Silver Conductive Coating* is a very highly conductive acrylic paint—meeting MIL-STD-883H volume resistivity—designed to reduce electromagnetic or radio frequency interference (EMI/RFI). Long-term protection from EMI/RFI is assured by its durable acrylic resin that minimizes loss of metallization through rubbing, and by the oxidation resistant silver that slows down conductivity degradation with age. The flake shape helps ensure maximum points of contact to ensure better conductivity. In addition, loss of shielding through paint peeling is unlikely since the acrylic resin system was shown, in UL related testing, to adhere to even difficult substrates like ABS and polycarbonates.

## **Applications & Usages**

Its primary application is to provide an excellent-conductivity EMI/RFI shielding suitable for harsh environments. It may also act as a conductive base for applications where it is necessary to impart the highest degree of conductivity to a surface. As well, the silver is non-magnetic, offering a low relative permeability that provides reasonable skin depths, which makes it suitable for microwave transmissions applications.

## **Benefits and Features**

- **Meets MIL-STD-883H** (Volume Resistivity =  $0.0002 \Omega \cdot cm$ )
- High Surface Conductivity ( $\geq 15$  Siemen)—Low Surface resistance of  $\leq 0.066 \Omega/sq @ 1 mil$
- Repairable and removable thermoplastic paint system
- Tough and durable coat with excellent weatherability
- Corrosion resistant coating: Salt-Spray Tested
- Stronger adhesion than water based coatings
- Rub off resistant
- Median attenuation 75 dB ±20 dB per 25.4  $\mu m$  (~1.0 mil) for frequency range of 10 MHz to 18 GHz

## **Curing & Work Schedule**

Properties	Value
Dry to Touch (Liquid) <sup>a)</sup>	3 to 5 min
Recoat time (Liquid) <sup>a)</sup>	2 min
Full Cure @room temp.	24 h
Full Cure @65 °C	30 min
Shelf Life	1 y
Storage Temperature Limits <sup>a)</sup>	-5 to +40 °C
	[+23 to +104°F]

- a) Assumes let 1.00:0.75 let down with MG 435 Thinner Cleaner Solvent. Use longer intervals with MG 4351 Thinner Cleaner Solvent.
- b) The product must stay within the storage temperature limits stated.

## **Service Ranges**

Properties Service Temperature	Value -40 to +120 °C [-40 to +248 °F]
Maximum Coverage	<84 000 cm <sup>2</sup>
per 900 mL <sup>c)</sup>	[<91 ft <sup>2</sup> ]
Maximum Coverage	<355 000 cm <sup>2</sup>
per US gallon <sup>c)</sup>	[<382 ft <sup>2</sup> ]

**ENVIRONMENT** Meets RoHS directive

Low-VOC

c) Idealized estimate based on a coat thickness of 25  $\mu m$  [1.0 mil] and 65% transfer efficiency



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## **Principal Components**

Name	CAS Number			
Silver	7440-22-4			
Acrylic Resin	9003-01-4			
Acetone	67-64-1			
Ethanol	64-17-5			
Toluene	108-88-3			

## **Properties of Cured 842**

		_		
Electric & Magnetic Properties	Method	Value		
Volume Resistivity <sup>a)</sup>	Method 5011.5 in MIL-STD-883H	0.0002 Ω·cm 5,000 S·cm	-1	
$\begin{array}{c} \mbox{Surface Resistance} \\ & : 1 \times \mbox{coat} @ 1 \mbox{mil} \\ & : 2 \times \mbox{coats} @ 2 \mbox{mil} \\ & : 2.5 \times \mbox{coats} @ 2.5 \mbox{mil} \\ \mbox{Magnetic Class} \\ \mbox{Relative Permeability} \\ \mbox{Shielding Attenuation for 25 } \mbox{$\mu$m [1.0 mil]} \\ & 10 \mbox{ to 100 kHz} \\ & 100 \mbox{ kHz} \mbox{ to 1 MHz} \\ & 1 \mbox{ MHz} \mbox{ to 10 MHz} \\ & 10 \mbox{ MHz} \mbox{ to 10 MHz} \\ & 100 \mbox{ MHz} \mbox{ to 1 GHz} \\ \end{array}$	square probe square probe square probe IEEE STD 299-1997 "	Resistance b) Conductance b) $0.066 \Omega/sq$ 15 S $0.055 \Omega/sq$ 18 S $0.040 \Omega/sq$ 25 S   Diamagnetic (Non-magnetic)   <1.0		
1 GHz to 10 GHz 10 GHz to 18 GHz	n	41 dB to 59 dB 36 dB to 72 dB		
Physical Properties	Method	Value		
Resin Technology Color Abrasion Resistant Blister Resistant Peeling Resistant Water resistant	Lacquer (Thermoplastic)VisualMetallic Silver GreyYesYesYesYesYes			
Environmental & Ageing Study	Method	Value		
Salt Spray Test: 7 day @35 °C +Salt/Fog Cross-hatch adhesion Cracking, unwashed area Visual Color, unwashed area Peeling, unwashed area	ASTM B117-2011 ASTM D3359-2009 ASTM D661-93 ASTM D1729-96 ASTM D1729-96	5B = 0% area removed None Severe yellowing & discolorati None		

*Note:* The first coat thickness is typically around 25  $\mu$ m [1.0 mil].

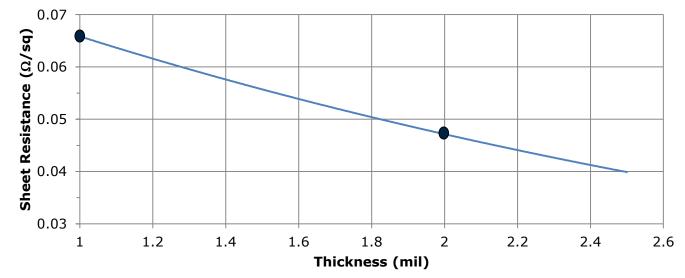
a) Tested by an external and independent laboratory using four point probe

b) Surface resistance is given in  $\Omega$ /sq and the corresponding conductance in Siemens (S or  $\Omega^{-1}$ )



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### **Surface Resistance by Coating Thickness**



**Figure 1**. Silver coating surface resistance at different thicknesses (the dots indicate typical successive coat thicknesses)

## **Properties of Uncured 842**

Physical Property	Mixture
Color	Metallic Silver Grey
Density @25 °C	2.13 g/mL
Solids Percentage (wt/wt) <sup>a)</sup>	~73%
Viscosity @25 °C [77 °F] <sup>b</sup>	~8 000 cP
Flash Point	-16 °C [3.2 °F]
Odor	Ethereal, benzene-like

a) Percentage for liquid only (before thinning)

b) Brookfield viscometer



## Compatibility

**Chemical**—The silver filler is quite resistant to oxidation, except in environments that contain contaminants like  $H_2S$  or ozone which tarnish its surface. Unlike many other metal oxides, silver oxide remains conductive so degradation due to oxidation is not as bad.

The thermoplastic resin is dissolved by common paint solvents like toluene, xylene, acetone, and MEK. This allows great coating repair and work characteristics, but it does make the coating unsuitable for solvent rich environments.

**Adhesion**—The 842 coating adheres to most plastics used to house printed circuit assemblies; however, it is not compatible with contaminants like water, oil, and greasy flux residues that may affect adhesion. If contamination is present, clean the surface to be coated first.

### 842 Adherence Compatibility

Substrate	Note
Acrylonitrile Butadiene Styrene (ABS)	Chemically etches <sup>a</sup> and adheres well to this substrate.
Polybutlylene Terephtalate (PBT)	
Polycarbonate	
Polyvinyl Acetate (PVA)	
Acrylics or acrylic paints	Adheres well to clean surface
Copper, lead, tin	
Epoxy, FR4 substrate	
Polyurethane	Adheres well to clean surface for most urethane types
Wood	Adheres well with surface preparation

a) Etching is similar to sanding, except that it also softens the surface helping to meld the paint to the plastic for superior adhesion.

**ATTENTION!** Use with care on thin plastics or on plastics where you want to keep original surface intact. The 842 spray contains a controlled amount of solvents designed to chemically etch plastic surfaces to help adhesion by melding the acrylic coating into the plastic substrate. This prevents flaking or peeling.

## Storage

Store between -5 °C and 40 °C [23°F and 104 °F] in dry area.



## Health, Safety, and Environmental Awareness

Please see the 842 **Material Safety Data Sheet** (MSDS) for greater details on transportation, storage, handling and other security guidelines.

**Environmental Impact:** The regulated volatile organic content (VOC) is 21% (443 g/L) by EPA and WHMIS standards. After dilution with 435 Thinner Cleaner, the regulated VOC drops to 16% (~200 g/L).

This product meets the European Directive 2011/65/EU Annex II (ROHS); recasting 2002/95/EC.

*Health and Safety:* The solvents in 842 can ignite if exposed to flames or sparks and can cause respiratory track irritation. If ignited, then flame flash back is possible. Use in well-ventilated area.

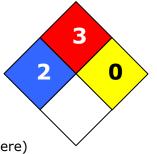
Solvents can cause skin irritation and have some reproductive effects. Wear safety glasses or goggles and disposable gloves to avoid exposures.

#### HMIS® RATING

HEALTH:	2
FLAMMABILITY:	3
PHYSICAL HAZARD:	0
PERSONAL PROTECTION:	

Approximate HMIS and NFPA Risk Ratings Legend: 0 (Low or none); 1 (Slight); 2 (Moderate); 3 (Serious); 4 (Severe)

#### NFPA® 704 CODES





## **Application Instructions**

The 842 Silver Conductive Coating can be easily applied by the paintbrush, spray gun, or dip method.

For best results, apply thin wet coats as opposed to using thick coats. We recommend a final dry film thickness of at least 1.0 mil [25  $\mu$ m]. Follow the procedure below for ensure optimal conductivity.

#### Prerequisites

Clean and dry the surface of the substrate to remove

• Oil, dust, water, solvents, and other contaminants

#### Material & Equipment

- Mixing spatula
- Clean paint brush **OR** HVLP spray gun **OR** dip tank system
- Thinner/Cleaner solvent
- Personal protection equipment (See 842-Liquid MSDS)

### **Spray Gun Application Instructions**

Read the procedure below fully and make necessary adjustments to get the required coat thickness for your needs. Typically, one coat results in a dry film thickness of roughly 0.75 to 1.25 mil [19 to 32  $\mu$ m].

#### Spray Equipment

Use a HVLP (high volume low pressure) spray gun using the initial settings described in the following table. Adjust these settings and recommendations as required.

### **Initial Setting Recommendations**

Air Cap	#3 HVLP		
Pressure	<i>Inlet</i> 23 psi	<i>Air flow</i> 13.5	<i>Air cap</i> 10 psi
Fluid Tip	1.3 mm [0.051"]	1.5 mm [0.059"] <sup>a)</sup>	

*Note:* These recommendations are based on a DeVilbiss FinishLine paint gun, and may differ with other brands. Please consult your spray gun manufacturer's guide.

a) If no or reduced let down is performed, this may be a better tip choice.



### To apply the required thickness by weight

- 1. Mix paint thoroughly with mechanized paint shaker, paint mixer, or spatula.
- 2. Let down the paint with at a 1.00:0.75 (Paint: Thinner) ratio, ensuring it is well mixed.
- 3. Spray a test pattern. This step ensures good flow quality and helps establish appropriate distance to avoid runs.
- 4. At a distance of 23 to 30 cm (9 to 12 inches), spray a thin and even coat onto a vertical surface. For best results, use spray-and-release strokes with an even motion to avoid excess paint in one spot. Start and end each stroke off the surface.
- 5. Wait 2 to 3 minutes and spray another coat. The delay avoids trapping solvent between coats.
- 6. Apply additional coats until desired thickness is achieved. (Go to Step 3)
- 7. Let dry for 5 minutes (flash off time) at room temperature.

**NOTE:** Swirling the paint gun container slightly while waiting prevents settling.

### **ATTENTION!**

• Coats that are applied too thick cause runs and hampers solvent evaporation. Prefer the application of many mist coats rather than fewer thicker wet coats.

#### To cure at Room temperature

• Let air dry 24 hours

#### To accelerate cure by heat

• After flash off, put in oven or under heat lamp at  $\leq$ 65 °C for 30 min.

**NOTE:** Coats that are very thick require more time to dry. Heat curing ensures optimal performance.

**ATTENTION!** If heat curing, do not exceed 65 °C as this may cause surface defects due to solvents evaporating off too quickly.



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## Packaging and Supporting Products

Cat. No.	Form	Net Volume		Net Weight		Shipping Weight	
842-20G	Liquid	9.8 mL	0.33 fl oz	20 g	0.71 oz	0.76 kg <sup>a)</sup>	1.7 lb <sup>a)</sup>
842-250G	Liquid	117 mL	4.0 fl oz	250 g	8.8 oz	3.1 kg <sup>a)</sup>	6.9 lb <sup>a)</sup>
842-900ML	Liquid	0.9 L	0.24 gal	1.9 kg	4.2 lb	2.2 kg	4.9 lb
842-1G	Liquid	3.8 L	1.0 gal	8.1 kg	17.8 lb	9.0 kg	19.8 lb

a) Pack of 10 cans

#### Supporting Products

- Thinner/Cleaner 435-1L (for quick cure and most normal substrates)
- Thinner/Cleaner 4351-1L (for slow cure and sensitive plastics substrates)

## **Technical Support**

Contact us regarding any questions, improvement suggestions, or problems with this product. Application notes, instructions, and FAQs are located at <u>www.mgchemicals.com</u>.

Email: <a href="mailto:support@mgchemicals.com">support@mgchemicals.com</a>

Phone: 1-800-340-0772 Ext. 1030 (Canada, Mexico & USA) 1-905-331-1396 Ext. 1030 (International) Fax: 1-905-331-2862 or 1-800-340-0773

Mailing address: Manufacturing & Support 1210 Corporate Drive Burlington, Ontario, Canada L7L 5R6

Head Office 9347–193rd Street Surrey, British Columbia, Canada V4N 4E7

### Warranty

*M.G. Chemicals Ltd.* warranties this product for 12 months from the date of purchase by the end user. *M.G. Chemicals Ltd.* makes no claims as to shelf life of this product for the warranty. The liability of *M.G. Chemicals Ltd.* whether based on its warranty, contracts, or otherwise shall in no case include incidental or consequential damage.

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